

Part 1

Phonics

Unit 1 Letters

Unit 2 Letter Combinations



Unit 1

Letters

英语和汉语的最大差异就是语音的差异，而单词的发音至关重要。首先对26个字母的常见发音加以总结，使发音通过音标准确到位，通过建立英文字母和语音之间的对应关系，使我们看到字母就可以直接读出单词的发音，并能在学习口语时游刃有余。

元音字母在单词中的主要发音

a	/æ/	rat	hat	ant	apple	family
	/eɪ/	baby	cake	station	baker	radio
	/ɑː/	grass	father	class	banana	bath
	/ə/	ability	alike	company	library	extra
	/ɪ/	cabbage	language	village	message	image
	/ɒ/	was	wash	watch	what	swan
	/ɔː/	all	water	always	almost	salt
	/e/	any	many	Thames	anyone	

e	/e/	egg	edit	bed	desk	fresh
	/iː/	eve	theme	we	complete	these
	/ɪ/	decide	elephant	ticket	deny	
	/ə/	agent	operate	open	children	president

i	/ɪ/	igloo	fish	little	mirror	kick
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	/aɪ/	time	kind	light	spider	pie
	/ə/	terrible	possible	ability	holiday	family

o	/ɒ/	got	job	stop	shop	box
	/əʊ/	so	nose	open	post	photo
	/ə/	today	collect	second	opinion	official
	/ʌ/	son	nothing	done	love	mother
	/uː/	do	lose	who	movie	prove
	/ʊ/	wolf	woman			

u	/juː/	cute	mute	student	Tuesday	excuse	duty
	/ʌ/	trust	jump	supper	lunch	umbrella	
	/uː/	rude	June	ruler	blue	Susan	
	/ʊ/	put	bull	push	full	bullet	

辅音字母在单词中的主要发音

b	/b/	bet	book	club	table	garbage
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c	/k/	cup	class	camel	music	picture
	/s/	city	nice	pencil	cinema	cell

d	/d/	day	dance	desk	red	card
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f	/f/	for	five	life	flower	fan
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g	/g/	gate	grape	dig	bag	begin
	/dʒ/	gem	giraffe	cage	large	danger

h	/h/	hide	happy	hook	hate	hair
	/-/	hour	honor	honest	vehicle	Sarah

j	/dʒ/	jar	Japan	jeep	July	jam
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k	/k/	kill	blanket	break	take	Kate
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l	/l/	late	lion	let	alone	slim	
	/l/	meal	all	call	ball	school	
m	/m/	mud	mother	name	summer	form	team
n	/n/	napkin	never	funny	student	ton	sun
p	/p/	paper	pour	repair	apple	keep	crisp
q	/kw/	quiet	quality	quote	equal	require	square
	/k/	unique	technique	antique	queue	quiche	coq
r	/r/	real	rise	brief	scream	arrive	car
s	/s/	sent	simple	system	lost	release	
	/z/	cause	present	reason	advise	always	is
	/ʒ/	leisure	casual	usual	measure	visual	
t	/t/	task	tell	hotel	attentive	boat	rest
v	/v/	vast	vein	vivid	even	review	invest move
w	/w/	wall	west	swear	swim	twenty	twist
x	/ks/	fix	relax	exercise	exchange	expect	
	/gz/	exam	exact	exist	exit	executive	
y	/j/	yak	youth	yield	young	yard	
	/aɪ/	by	try	shy	rely	type	satisfy
	/i/	baby	hurry	lyrics	mystery		
z	/z/	zero	zoo	horizon	puzzle	crazy	quiz jazz
	/ts/	pizza	Mozart	waltz			

Exercises

I. Listen to the audio and choose the one which has a different sound from the others. 

- () 1. A. nose B. post C. love D. old
- () 2. A. quiet B. equal C. require D. technique
- () 3. A. sunny B. thirty C. fry D. ready
- () 4. A. relax B. exam C. fox D. expect
- () 5. A. physics B. quickly C. library D. ticket
- () 6. A. afternoon B. that C. apple D. black
- () 7. A. very B. she C. telephone D. spell
- () 8. A. duke B. truth C. mule D. music
- () 9. A. copy B. could C. lecture D. ceiling
- () 10. A. giant B. gum C. grasp D. progress

II. Listen to the audio and fill in the missing phonemes. 

- | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. sin /s__n/ | gap /g__p/ | web /w__b/ | cap /k__p/ |
| 2. fox /f__ks/ | limb /l__m/ | use /__s/ | cite /s__t/ |
| 3. rose /r__z/ | rude /r__d/ | mile /m__l/ | photo /'fəʊt__/ |
| 4. gentle /'dʒ__ntl/ | yellow /'j__ləʊ/ | water /'w__tə(r)/ | exist /__g'zɪst/ |
| 5. Jack /dʒ__k/ | very /'ver__/ | recent /'ri:__nt/ | baker /'b__kə(r)/ |
| 6. zebra /'zebr__/ | puzzle /'p__zl/ | quiet /'__aɪət/ | judge /__ʌdʒ/ |

III. Listen to the sentences and try to find out the words with /æ/, /i:/, /aɪ/, /k/ and / /. 

- Three geese are eating green leaves in the wheat fields.
- Chris likes cooking, and now he is making a cake in the kitchen.
- Jack and Jill enjoyed their marriage.
- Great minds think alike.
- The man is glad to catch the rat.

IV. Choose the word you hear. 

- () 1. A. sun B. bun C. pun D. dam
- () 2. A. cap B. cup C. kite D. castle
- () 3. A. work B. walk C. what D. word
- () 4. A. birth B. burst C. bath D. bathe
- () 5. A. crush B. garage C. cash D. cabbage
- () 6. A. lost B. lose C. loose D. loss
- () 7. A. wet B. bet C. set D. lad
- () 8. A. fan B. van C. pan D. man

- () 9. A. bent B. sent C. vent D. lent
 () 10. A. locker B. soccer C. poker D. rocker

V. According to the given sounds, fill out the missing letters to complete the words.

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|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. /æ/ | m__p | h__t | l__dder | |
| 2. /e/ | T__ddy | l__t | g__t | |
| 3. /i/ | b__t | sh__p | b__d | |
| 4. /ɒ/ | h__t | l__t | g__d | |
| 5. /ʌ/ | m__ther | __nder | | |
| 6. /u/ | p__t | p__sh | f__ll | |
| 7. /ə/ | extr__ | t__day | hol__day | |
| 8. /dʒ/ | __am | __eep | __em | ca__e |
| 9. /aɪ/ | p__e | l__ght | t__pe | satisf__ |
| 10. /z/ | cau__e | advi__e | __ero | cra__y |
| 11. /l/ | __ight | __ove | p__us | |
| 12. /m/ | s__all | __other | ti__e | |
| 13. /n/ | __ear | __either | alo__e | |
| 14. /ʒ/ | u__ual | mea__ure | vi__ual | |
| 15. /h/ | __eat | per__aps | be__ind | |
| 16. /r/ | __hythm | __ed | c__y | |
| 17. /j/ | __our | be__ond | __ellow | |
| 18. /w/ | __arm | s__eater | s__eet | |
| 19. /p/ | __rovide | de__osit | sto__ | |
| 20. /dʒ/ | __em | __iraffe | lar__e | |